ISO 639-3 Registration Authority

Request for New Language Code Element in ISO 639-3

This form is to be used in conjunction with a “Request for Change to ISO 639-3 Language Code” form

Date: 2011-11-7

Name of Primary Requester: Anthony Aristar, head of the MultiTree Project

E-mail address: multitree at linguistlist dot org

Names, affiliations and email addresses of additional supporters of this request:
Claire Bowern (claire.bowern at yale dot edu)

Associated Change request number : 2012-020 (completed by Registration Authority)

Tentative assignment of new identifier : rxw (completed by Registration Authority)

PLEASE NOTE: This completed form will become part of the public record of this change request and the history of the ISO 639-3 code set. Use Shift-Enter to insert a new line in a form field (where allowed).

1. NAMES and IDENTIFICATION

a) Preferred name of language for code element denotation:
   Karuwali

b) Autonym (self-name) for this language:

c) Common alternate names and spellings of language, and any established abbreviations:
   Karuwali, Karawalla, Gara-wali, Kurrawulla, Karorinje, Kuriwalu, Goore

d) Reason for preferred name:

e) Name and approximate population of ethnic group or community who use this language (complete individual language currently in use):
   Presumably extinct. AIATSIS reports a speaker population of 6 as of the 2006 census.

f) Preferred three letter identifier, if available: rxw

Your suggestion will be taken into account, but the Registration Authority will determine the identifier to be proposed. The identifiers is not intended to be an abbreviation for a name of the language, but to serve as a device to identify a given language uniquely. With thousands of languages, many sets of which have similar names, it is not possible to provide identifiers that resemble a language name in every case.

2. TEMPORAL DESCRIPTION and LOCATION

a) Is this a
   □ Living language
   ☒ Nearly extinct/secondary use only (includes languages in revival)
   ☒ Recently extinct language
   □ Historical language
   □ Ancient language
   □ Artificially constructed language
   □ Macrolanguage

   [ ]

Request for New Language Code Element in ISO 639-3, page 1
(Select one. See explanations of these types at http://www.sil.org/iso639-2D3/types.asp)

For individual languages, also complete:

b) Countries where used:
   Australia

c) Region within each country: towns, districts, states or provinces where used. Include GPS coordinates of the approximate center of the language, if possible:
   AUSANTHROP lists the following locations as associated with the language: Queensland: Beal Range; Beetoota; Connemara; Diamantina River; Durrie; Farrars Creek; Haddon Corner; Monkira; Morney Plains;

   Dr. Claire Bowern places this language in the Australian state of Victoria at the following coordinates:
   Longitude: 139.351408474222 (Bowern 2010)
   To view on a map where this is located, please visit Dr. Bowern's website:

d) For an ancient or historical language, give approximate time frame; for a recently extinct language, give the approximate date of the last known user’s death

3. MODALITY AND LINGUISTIC AFFILIATION

   a) This language is: □ Signed  □ Spoken  □ Attested only in writings

   b) Language family, if classified; origin, if artificially constructed:
      Pama-Nyungan, Karnic fringe

   c) Closest language linguistically. For a Macrolanguage, list the individual languages (adopted and/or proposed) to be included in its group. For signed language, note influence from other signed or spoken languages:

4. LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT AND USE

   a) What written literature, inscriptions or recordings exist in this language? Are there newspapers, radio or television broadcasts, etc.?:
      No

   b) Is this language officially recognized by any level of government? Is it used in any levels of formal education as a language of instruction (for other subjects)? Is it taught in schools?:
      No
c) Comment on factors of ethnolinguistic identity and informal domains of use:
SOURCES OF INFORMATION

You do not need to repeat sources previously identified in the form, “Request for Change to ISO 639-3 Language Code”

a) First-hand knowledge. Describe:

b) Knowledge through personal communication. Describe:
Location information gained through personal communication with Dr. Claire Bowern. See citation on accompanying form.

c) Knowledge from published sources. Include known dictionaries, grammars, etc. (please give complete bibliographical references):

Please return this form to:
ISO 639-3 Registrar
SIL International, Office of Language Information Systems
7500 West Camp Wisdom Road
Dallas, Texas 75236 USA
Email: iso639-3@sil.org
An email attachment of this completed form is preferred.

Further information:
If your request for a new language code element is supported by the Registration Authority as a formal proposal, you may be contacted separately by researchers working with the Ethnologue or with LinguistList asking you to provide additional information.

Sources of documentation for ISO 639-3 identifiers: