ISO 693-3 Registration Authority

Request for New Language Code Element in ISO 693-3

This form is to be used in conjunction with a “Request for Change to ISO 693-3 Language Code” form

Date: 2012-4-18

Name of Primary Requester: Anthony Aristar, head of the MultiTree Project

E-mail address: multitree at linguistlist dot org

Names, affiliations and email addresses of additional supporters of this request:
Claire Bowern (claire dot bowern at yale dot edu)

Associated Change request number : 2012-110
(Technical change number is completed by Registration Authority)

Tentative assignment of new identifier : xbe
(Technical change number is completed by Registration Authority)

PLEASE NOTE: This completed form will become part of the public record of this change request and the history of the ISO 693-3 code set. Use Shift-Enter to insert a new line in a form field (where allowed).

1. NAMES and IDENTIFICATION

   a) Preferred name of language for code element denotation:
      Bigambal

   b) Autonym (self-name) for this language:

   c) Common alternate names and spellings of language, and any established abbreviations:
      Bigambul, Bigumbil

   d) Reason for preferred name:
      This is the primary name most widely used in the sources we consulted. Please refer to the citations in the Change Request Form for Bigambal.

   e) Name and approximate population of ethnic group or community who use this language (complete individual language currently in use):
      No speakers as of 1996

   f) Preferred three letter identifier, if available: xbg

Your suggestion will be taken into account, but the Registration Authority will determine the identifier to be proposed. The identifiers is not intended to be an abbreviation for a name of the language, but to serve as a device to identify a given language uniquely. With thousands of languages, many sets of which have similar names, it is not possible to provide identifiers that resemble a language name in every case.

2. TEMPORAL DESCRIPTION and LOCATION

   a) Is this a
      □ Living language
      □ Nearly extinct/secondary use only (includes languages in revival)
      ✗ Recently extinct language
      □ Historical language
      □ Ancient language
      □ Artificially constructed language
      □ Macrolanguage

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For individual languages, also complete:

b) Countries where used:
   Australia

c) Region within each country: towns, districts, states or provinces where used. Include GPS coordinates of the approximate center of the language, if possible:
   Dr. Claire Bowern places this language in the following coordinates:
   Latitude: -29.360726082754
   Longitude: 151.283195252454
   To view on a map where this is located, please visit Dr. Bowern's website:

d) For an ancient or historical language, give approximate time frame; for a recently extinct language, give the approximate date of the last known user’s death
   According to the Austlang census data, there were no people speaking Bigambal in 1996.

3. MODALITY AND LINGUISTIC AFFILIATION

a) This language is: □ Signed  ☒ Spoken  □ Attested only in writings

b) Language family, if classified; origin, if artificially constructed:
   Pama-Nyungan, Central New South Wales

c) Closest language linguistically. For a Macrolanguage, list the individual languages (adopted and/or proposed) to be included in its group. For signed language, note influence from other signed or spoken languages:

4. LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT AND USE

a) What written literature, inscriptions or recordings exist in this language? Are there newspapers, radio or television broadcasts, etc.?:
   Tape transcription/field note are available in the AIATSIS library.

b) Is this language officially recognized by any level of government? Is it used in any levels of formal education as a language of instruction (for other subjects)? Is it taught in schools?:
   No

c) Comment on factors of ethnolinguistic identity and informal domains of use:
SOURCES OF INFORMATION

You do not need to repeat sources previously identified in the form, “Request for Change to ISO 639-3 Language Code”

a) First-hand knowledge. Describe:

b) Knowledge through personal communication. Describe:
Location information gained through personal communication with Dr. Claire Bowern. See citation below.

c) Knowledge from published sources. Include known dictionaries, grammars, etc. (please give complete bibliographical references):

Please return this form to:
ISO 639-3 Registrar
SIL International, Office of Language Information Systems
7500 West Camp Wisdom Road
Dallas, Texas 75236 USA
Email: iso639-3@sil.org
An email attachment of this completed form is preferred.

Further information:
If your request for a new language code element is supported by the Registration Authority as a formal proposal, you may be contacted separately by researchers working with the Ethnologue or with LinguistList asking you to provide additional information.

Sources of documentation for ISO 639-3 identifiers: