ISO 639-3 Registration Authority
Request for New Language Code Element in ISO 639-3

This form is to be used in conjunction with a “Request for Change to ISO 639-3 Language Code” form

Date: 2013-11-30

Name of Primary Requester: Andrew Glass
E-mail address: asg at uw.edu

Names, affiliations and email addresses of additional supporters of this request:
Stefan Baums, University of Munich (baums at lmu dot edu)

Associated Change request number : 2014-013 (completed by Registration Authority)
Tentative assignment of new identifier : pgd (completed by Registration Authority)

PLESE NOTE: This completed form will become part of the public record of this change request and the history of the ISO 639-3 code set. Use Shift-Enter to insert a new line in a form field (where allowed).

1. NAMES and IDENTIFICATION
   a) Preferred name of language for code element denotation:
      Gāndhārī

   b) Autonym (self-name) for this language:
      Unknown

   c) Common alternate names and spellings of language, and any established abbreviations:
      Gandhari, Gāndhārī Prākrit, Northwestern Prakrit

   d) Reason for preferred name:
      Gāndhārī is the preferred name used by scholars - the only active user community for this language. The name was established by H. W. Bailey (1946: 764).

   e) Name and approximate population of ethnic group or community who use this language (complete individual language currently in use):
      0

   f) Preferred three letter identifier, if available: pgd

Your suggestion will be taken into account, but the Registration Authority will determine the identifier to be proposed. The identifiers is not intended to be an abbreviation for a name of the language, but to serve as a device to identify a given language uniquely. With thousands of languages, many sets of which have similar names, it is not possible to provide identifiers that resemble a language name in every case.

2. TEMPORAL DESCRIPTION and LOCATION
   a) Is this a
      □ Living language
      □ Nearly extinct/secondary use only (includes languages in revival)
      □ Recently extinct language
      □ Historical language
      □ Ancient language
      □ Artificially constructed language
      □ Macrolanguage
(Select one. See explanations of these types at http://www.sil.org/iso639%2D3/types.asp)

For individual languages, also complete:

b) Countries where used:
   Used in "Greater Gandhāra" in ancient times, an area that is now contained within parts of the modern countries: Pakistan, Afghanistan, China, India, Uzbekistan

c) Region within each country: towns, districts, states or provinces where used. Include GPS coordinates of the approximate center of the language, if possible:
   Gandhāra, region centered on Peshawar, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan (34° 01′ N 71° 35′ E)

d) For an ancient or historical language, give approximate time frame; for a recently extinct language, give the approximate date of the last known user’s death
   3 c. BCE– 4 c. CE

3. MODALITY AND LINGUISTIC AFFILIATION
   a) This language is: □ Signed □ Spoken □ Attested only in writings
   b) Language family, if classified; origin, if artificially constructed:
      Indo-Aryan
   c) Closest language linguistically. For a Macrolanguage, list the individual languages (adopted and/or proposed) to be included in its group. For signed language, note influence from other signed or spoken languages:
      Sanskrit, Pali

4. LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT AND USE
   a) What written literature, inscriptions or recordings exist in this language? Are there newspapers, radio or television broadcasts, etc.?:
      Literary texts (mostly Buddhist); Inscriptions; Coin legends; Secular documents (mostly legal texts)
   b) Is this language officially recognized by any level of government? Is it used in any levels of formal education as a language of instruction (for other subjects)? Is it taught in schools?:
      No
   c) Comment on factors of ethnolinguistic identity and informal domains of use:
SOURCES OF INFORMATION

You do not need to repeat sources previously identified in the form, “Request for Change to ISO 639-3 Language Code”

a) First-hand knowledge. Describe:

b) Knowledge through personal communication. Describe:

c) Knowledge from published sources. Include known dictionaries, grammars, etc. (please give complete bibliographical references):

Please return this form to:

ISO 639-3 Registrar
SIL International, Office of Language Information Systems
7500 West Camp Wisdom Road
Dallas, Texas 75236 USA
Email: iso639-3@sil.org
An email attachment of this completed form is preferred.

Further information:

If your request for a new language code element is supported by the Registration Authority as a formal proposal, you may be contacted separately by researchers working with the Ethnologue or with LinguistList asking you to provide additional information.

Sources of documentation for ISO 639-3 identifiers: